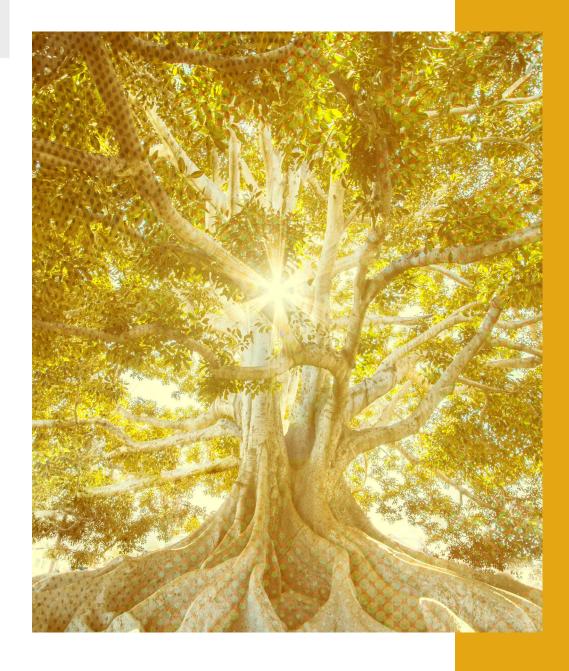
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ESG in the Age of Uncertainty

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ESG is the Key to Business Growth and Resilience

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Introduction

Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) considerations have emerged as the bedrock of sustainable and resilient business. As we navigate through challenges, seize opportunities, and strive for growth, ESG has become more than a mere set of metrics; it is the key to unlocking growth and resilience.

Holmes Noble, a leader in executive search and leadership consultancy, conducted a thorough examination of the ESG landscape through insightful conversations with 15 forward-thinking CEOs. These discussions delved into the heart of the matter, uncovering the ESG challenges faced by industry leaders throughout the year.

ESG: A Necessity, Not a Risk

Our report delivers key insights for CEOs and business leaders seeking guidance on navigating the ESG terrain. Far beyond a

risk mitigation strategy, ESG is presented here as an imperative driver of growth—a catalyst for transformative change that propels organisations into a future where sustainability is not just a choice but a fundamental necessity.

Through three chapters, we explore the transformative power of ESG in the boardroom, the imperative to innovate, and the role of ESG as a growth enabler. CEOs will discover practical advice, realworld examples, and strategic insights to help shape their organisations into resilient, growth-oriented entities in the ESG era. Holmes Noble provides a roadmap for CEOs to not only meet the challenges presented by the evolving business landscape but to thrive within it. ESG is the compass that directs businesses towards a future where success is not only measured in financial terms, but in the positive impact they make on the world.



Transformation of Boardroom Leadership

In the realm of corporate governance, the influence of ESG principles has been nothing short of revolutionary. CEOs from diverse sectors acknowledge that ESG has become a driving force behind unprecedented changes in the boardroom, reshaping the very fabric of leadership dynamics.

ESG has become embedded in core decision-making processes. This transformation signifies a shift towards sustainable and responsible leadership, where ESG considerations guide strategic choices and decision-making. "ESG has probably been the biggest driver of the change in the boardroom" says a CEO of a major transport provider. This emphasises the transformative impact of ESG on boardroom dynamics. ESG is no longer confined to a checklist but is a central factor in how organisations are steering themselves toward sustainable and responsible leadership. The transport CEO also comments that the inclusion of nonexecutives on the board with a background in science and technology has been another real driver of change for their business. Embracing a spectrum of perspectives has fostered a dynamic and progressive work environment.

Private equity investors are increasingly scrutinising leadership team demographics. The integral role diversity plays in driving innovation, fostering creativity, and mitigating risks is increasingly recognised. Diversity is viewed as protective for companies. Leaders understand that a diverse leadership team brings a spectrum

of perspectives, essential for navigating the complexities of the modern business landscape. Interviewed by Holmes Noble, the CEO of an aviation aftermarket services business says "I remember two cases where some private equity firms hesitated to invest in us. Their decision seemed to hinge more on the demographics of our leadership team than the potential strength of our company." With private investors and venture capital firms increasingly recognising the <u>financial benefits of</u> inclusion and diversity, firms seeking investment need to show real commitment and not tokenistic gestures. This will enable them to future proof their investment pipeline.

The importance of diversity in leadership is underscored by experiences like those shared by our CEO interviewee, as Private equity investors recognise the value of a diverse range of perspectives. A greater level of inclusion at both the executive and non-executive levels provides companies with the knowledge and experience to overcome problems in new and innovative ways.



Sustainability as a Competitive Differentiator

Organisations are recognising that sustainability is not simply about compliance; it is a strategic choice that shapes an organisation's identity and sets it apart in the marketplace. Companies emphasise that sustainability is central to their value proposition and a key factor in achieving a competitive edge:

"What is our competing differentiator? It is 100% sustainability. It's about energy efficiency, the CO2 footprint, and the way

we can show an entire industry how to achieve net-zero solutions. We want to reverse all the bad things the industry did for decades. We have the technology in our hands, and we can make it work" said the CEO of a machinery manufacturer when interviewed.

CEOs we spoke with pointed out how sustainability has become more than just a passing trend; it's now a core differentiator and a competitive edge. Embracing sustainability shapes an organisation's identity and helps it stand out in the marketplace to both investors and customers. Willingness to adapt and innovate has a correlation with long-term profits. In 2022, outdoor recreational clothing company Patagonia announced all of its profits would be donated to a charity fighting climate change

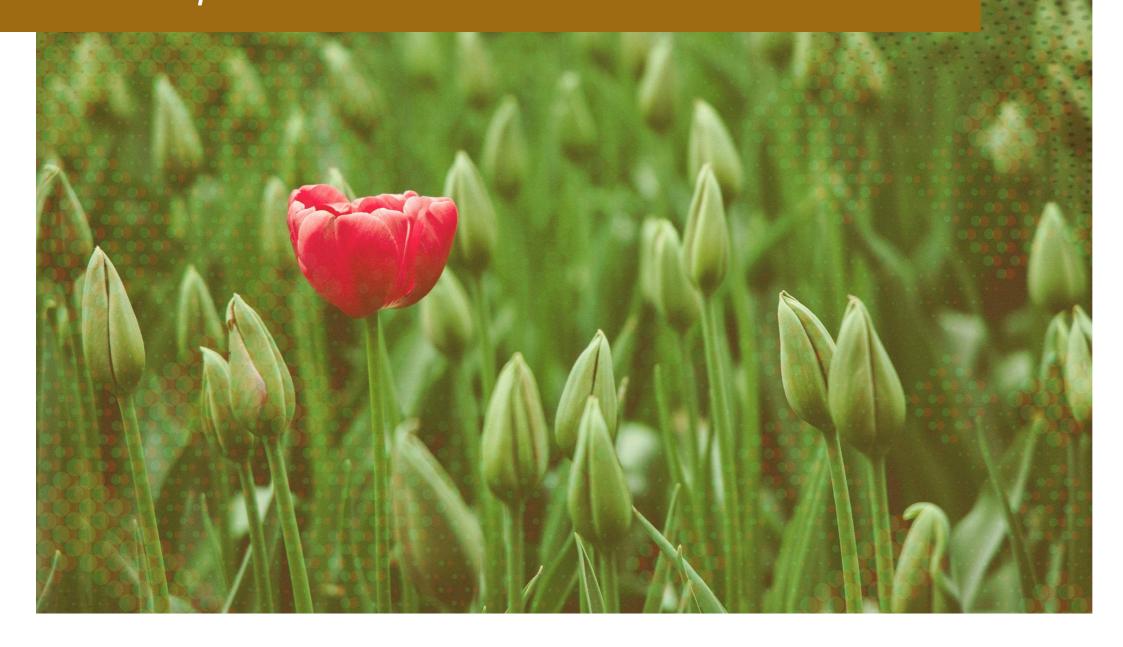
ESG has probably been the biggest driver of the change in the boardroom

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Data shows that 42% of Americans are more likely to buy from the brand due to this change. The brand is recognised internationally as a benchmark for sustainable business practices, showing how commitment to an ESG strategy can have long-lasting positive effects for a business. The boardroom has adapted by integrating ESG principles into business strategies, reflecting a commitment that extends beyond token gestures. This shift in

perspective positions ESG as a fundamental aspect of corporate operations, guiding every facet of decision-making. "I apologise for having an ESG slide in presentations because it is fundamentally at the core of everything we do. I think the problem is when people see it as an add-on" explains a CEO of a civil engineering firm. They highlight a critical shift in perspective. ESG is no longer a supplementary aspect but has become intrinsic to corporate DNA.

Embracing sustainability isn't just about following rules; it's a strategic decision that shapes an organisation's identity and helps it stand out in the marketplace to both investors and customers

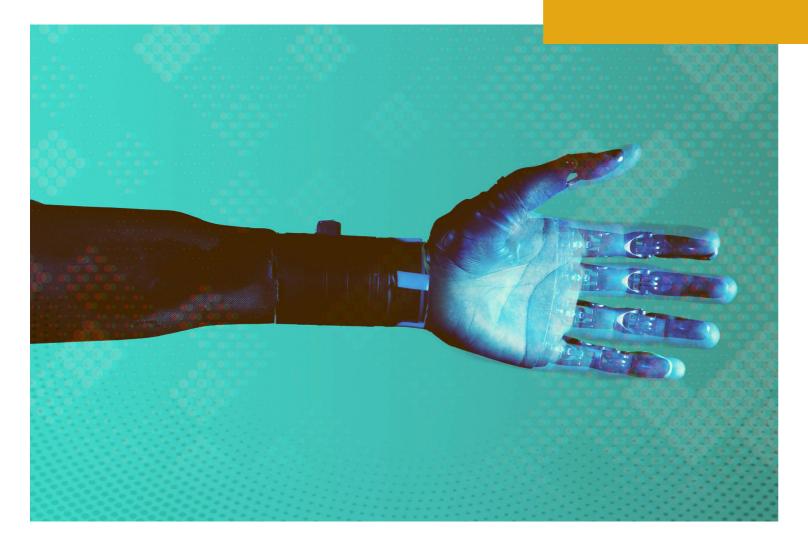


The boardroom is adapting by integrating ESG principles into business strategies, reflecting a commitment that extends beyond token gestures.

Leadership itself is also evolving, with leaders recognising that empowerment is crucial and moving ever further away from traditional models based on command and control. In the era of ESG, leadership paradigms are shifting towards environments that encourage collaboration, innovation, and a sense of purpose. The CEOs who contributed to this report, like other leaders, are fostering workplaces where employees feel empowered, contributing to the broader goals of sustainability and responsible business practices. One CEO said "The integrity and quality of the business is so important for employee recruitment but also retention. Empowering people to take ownership of this is also powerful."

A survey found that <u>87% of respondents</u> considered ESG strategies important for long-term business success. The experiences of these CEOs illuminate a path forward—one where ESG not only transforms the boardroom but becomes a driving force behind organisational success and resilience. This shift towards sustainable leadership is not just a response to external pressures but a strategic imperative that positions organisations for long-term growth and positive societal impact.

ESG: The Time to Innovate



In the face of economic challenges, businesses are building resilience by maintaining a steadfast commitment to sustainability. Leaders recognise that sustainability is not just a discretionary aspect of business but a foundational element.

Inflation and economic challenges have presented businesses with significant challenges. "After 18 months of price shocks, the impact of sustained inflation remains the top issue for the vast majority of firms" says British Chamber of Commerce. However, it has not swayed businesses from their commitment

to sustainability. Our CEOs have all emphasised that sustainability is a significant and non-negotiable component of their business strategy. "The bulk of our investment has gone to decarbonisation," one explains. "We've invested more this year, not less. Our customers and investors want to see us progress in this space so despite the economic environment we've lent into it because we see the benefit of getting ahead in this." It serves as a stabilising force that withstands the fluctuations brought on by economic uncertainties. The IEA reported that 2023 saw the record highs of green investment, particularly in response to the energy crisis. Investment in this area secures businesses against <u>external shocks</u> and unprecedented global events.

Adversity and macroeconomic shocks are viewed by some of our interviewees as catalysts for innovation. "I think out of adversity, innovation is driven. The macroeconomic shocks are driving us to think differently and innovate in a way we might not have done otherwise" explains the CEO of another civil engineering business. They express how these challenges inspire organisations to think differently and foster a mindset that embraces change. The need to innovate becomes even more pronounced during times of adversity, driving organisations to explore unconventional solutions to navigate complexities. This sentiment is echoed by other interviewees, explaining how ESG and sustainability targets foster innovation. "In our industry, we're looking to create the most efficient processes. We've

come up with a solution that allows you to get Climate Neutral cooling which also saves up to 80% of the energy compared to traditional solutions." They highlight that their company was working on this before ESG became a tangible target because innovating in this space is a way to create long-term and sustainable business growth. If the incentive is to reduce costs, sustainable innovation is a route to get there.

"The situation will intensify before it gets any better. Therefore, what we need to do at all times is reasonably future-proof our business and be ready for change" says one CEO. With the understanding that economic conditions will not suddenly relax but rather intensify, leaders stress the importance of continually future-proofing businesses. This involves proactive measures to prepare for future challenges, ensuring organisations are equipped not just to react but to navigate uncertainties with resilience.

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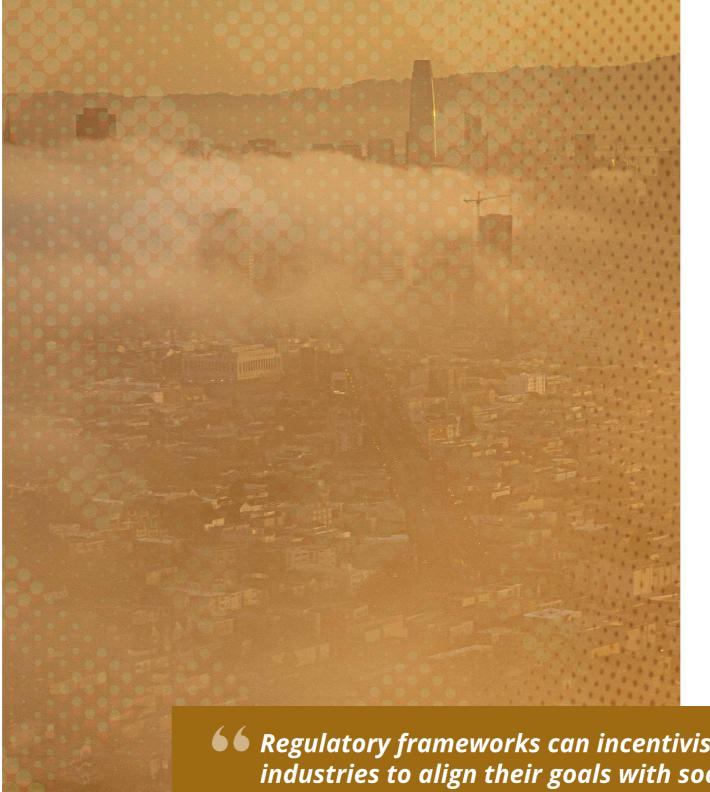
Sustainability and Performance in Tandem

One CEO highlights the symbiotic relationship between sustainability and business performance. "There's a large audience who ultimately care about the bottom line. What we're seeing is a significant shift towards sustainable practices as this will save costs in the long term." While sustainable solutions may entail higher initial costs, the long-term benefits, including eventual cost reduction and increased market competitiveness, make such investments economically viable. Businesses are increasingly recognising the value embedded in sustainable practices. The 2023 State of Corporate ESG report found that addressing ESG risks is becoming increasingly essential for businesses to

foster resilience and ensure long-term

sustainability.

Interviewees underscore the crucial role of regulatory support in driving innovation. "There's a significant role to be played by the regulators to help companies respond with the speed the public wants. We need both regulatory and financial support to make it happen" says one. Public concerns about pollution and environmental degradation can lead regulators to push for change. Firms that are already committed to sustainability practises are more readily able to meet changing regulatory standards. Regulatory frameworks can incentivise sustainable practices, prompting industries to align their goals with societal and environmental needs.



Collaboration for Industry-Wide Impact

The necessity of collaboration across sectors was also emphasised. "Unless you've got the infrastructure, the regulatory environment, and everything aligned, it's not going to move forward. You need different sectors to work together as well." Achieving sustainability goals requires a cohesive effort, with infrastructure, regulatory environments, and various sectors aligned to facilitate progress. Recognising that sustainability is a collective responsibility, businesses are seeking ways to collaborate for industry-wide impact.

Despite economic challenges, forwardthinking organisations view sustainability not as a burden but as a source of resilience, innovation, and long-term economic benefit. The time to innovate is now, and sustainability serves as the compass guiding organisations toward a future where high performance is synonymous with environmental and social responsibility.

• Regulatory frameworks can incentivise sustainable practices, prompting industries to align their goals with societal and environmental needs

ESG as a Driver of Growth

ESG principles have emerged as powerful drivers of growth, fundamentally shaping business strategies. In this chapter, we explore how ESG is not just a responsibility but a catalyst for innovation, attracting investors, creating market opportunities, and contributing to both business growth and community well-being.

ESG is increasingly a magnet for investors and facilitates access to funds, and leaders now recognise that ESG is not a side note in growth strategies; it is a fundamental driver. "I see it as a massive market opportunity. When I look at my business there are three things that I can do. One is I can shape what the future is going to be. The second thing is I can create that future. And the third thing is I can deliver it." This is particularly evident on that company's HS2 strategy, where supporting the supply chain and engaging with local communities to reduce the effect on biodiversity was an intrinsic part of the ongoing project. ESG positions businesses as proactive agents of change. It is not just about compliance; it is about actively creating and delivering solutions that align with sustainability goals.

Environmental Initiatives for Business Growth and Community Well-Being

Environmental initiatives, such as biodiversity gains and green finance, are not just altruistic endeavours; they are integral components of business growth. Leaders highlight how biodiversity gains, mandated by regulators, provide an opportunity for businesses to do the right thing while navigating economic challenges. **Green finance initiatives** not only contribute to business growth but also positively impact community wellbeing by fostering a healthier, sustainable environment. They show how regulatory bodies can work together with businesses to create a future that is sustainable, both for the planet and the economy. Author and activist Naomi Klein is a well-documented proponent of working for a greener future to address inequality and community wellbeing. Sustainability, embedded within ESG principles, presents a massive market opportunity. Forward-thinking companies recognise that embracing sustainability allows them to shape, create, and deliver a future that is not only economically viable but also environmentally and socially responsible. This perspective opens doors to new markets, attracts a broader customer base, and positions businesses at the forefront of industry transformation.



Real-Action: A Catalyst for Brand Loyalty

In the age of heightened awareness and scrutiny, real action speaks louder than greenwashing or symbolic gestures. Businesses recognise that genuine commitment to ESG principles creates real change and fosters authentic brand loyalty. CEOs and leaders are moving beyond superficial gestures, actively integrating sustainable practices into their operations, products, and services. "Ultimately, it's an opportunity to do things for the right reasons. It forces you to think differently and innovate," says one CEO. ESG is not just a market opportunity; it is a set of core values that helps to attract

the right talent. Interviewees highlight that companies embracing sustainability are not only creating market opportunities but are also fostering a sense of purpose among employees, driving innovation and excellence. One CEO interviewed by Holmes Noble said "Sustainability is a core value for us so this is something we align right from the start of the hiring process. It's about getting the right engineers that can lead this innovation." In the retail industry, companies like Patagonia stand out for their focused commitment to sustainability, believing that this focus improves their financial performance. This exemplifies how a strong ESG focus can drive both market impact and financial success.

Ultimately, it's an opportunity to do things for the right reasons. It forces you to think differently and innovate

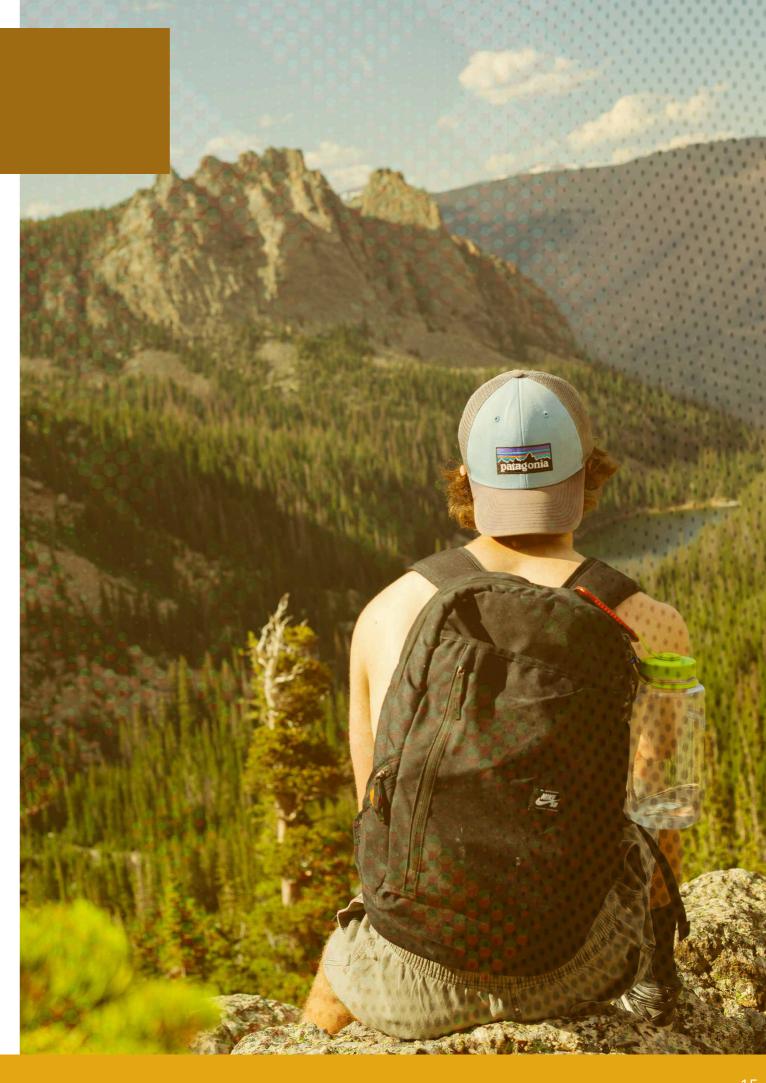
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6 € Companies like Patagonia stand out for their focused commitment to sustainability, believing that this focus improves their financial performance

Sales performance, both B2B and B2C is also affected. "We have lots of customers that love the focus on sustainability," said one CEO, "but we have more customers that care most about their bottom line. What we're seeing is that by committing to sustainability we can also deliver cost savings." This highlights how a thorough ESG strategy appeals to the wider customer base as well. A recent report found that 60% of Americans would pay more for products that were sustainably made.

Corporate leaders prioritise ESG goals due to perceived shareholder interest. Shareholders pay 20 basis points more for ESG-focused funds, expecting higher returns. Considering factors like accepting lower financial returns and overlapping holdings, the implicit value for ESG stocks is higher. Businesses that understand and embrace ESG not only meet ethical standards but also position themselves at the forefront of a sustainable and prosperous future.





Conclusion

In an era marked by economic instability and policy fluctuations, embracing Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) principles is not just a strategic choice; it has become a necessity for businesses aspiring to thrive in a dynamic landscape. The transformation of the boardroom, resilience amid economic uncertainties, and the recognition of ESG as a catalyst for growth collectively underscore the significance of ESG as a driver of growth and corporate resilience.

Companies are not merely adapting to change but proactively shaping and creating a future that aligns with ESG principles. The acknowledgment that diversity in leadership is crucial, coupled with a commitment to sustainability as a core differentiator, positions these companies at the forefront of industry transformation.

Economic challenges, such as inflation, are not derailing the commitment to sustainability. Instead, they serve as opportunities to innovate and future-proof businesses. The narratives of industry leaders emphasise that, even in turbulent economic times, sustainability remains a stabilising force and a driver of innovation.

ESG is not an optional checkbox but a fundamental part of growth strategies. ESG attracts investors, opens doors to market opportunities, and contributes to both business growth and community well-being. Real action, not tokenism or greenwashing, is recognised as the key to fostering brand loyalty and achieving sustained growth.

Collectively, this report paints a picture of businesses actively evolving, integrating external perspectives, and prioritising community impact within their ESG strategies. The journey of these companies serves as a beacon for other CEOs navigating the complexities of a changing landscape. The resounding message is clear: ESG isn't merely a risk mitigation tool but a strategic pathway to sustained growth and corporate resilience.

In a landscape where external pressures and uncertainties are the norm, businesses that view ESG as a necessity rather than an option position themselves as drivers of positive change. These companies showcase a forward-thinking approach, reshaping the boardroom and innovating through economic challenges, affirming that ESG goes beyond meeting ethical standards to actively contribute to a sustainable future. As businesses continue to adapt and evolve, ESG emerges as a dynamic force, driving growth, fostering resilience, and redefining the very essence of corporate success.

The resounding message is clear: ESG isn't merely a risk mitigation tool but a strategic pathway to sustained growth and corporate resilience.

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